

**AMENDMENT TO THE AMENDMENT IN THE  
NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO H.R. 1997  
OFFERED BY MR. ESPAILLAT OF NEW YORK**

In section 2, add at the end the following:

- 1           (9) In May 2017, Ukraine cited activities on  
2           Russian social media platforms, including pro-Rus-  
3           sian propaganda and offensive cyber operations, as  
4           threats to Ukrainian national security.

In section 3(4), strike “and” after the semicolon.

In section 3(5), strike the period at the end and in-  
sert “; and”.

In section 3, add at the end the following:

- 5           (6) improve Ukraine’s ability to respond to  
6           Russian-supported disinformation and propaganda  
7           efforts in cyberspace, including through social media  
8           and other outlets.

